

SFC : Solar and magnetic Forecast Center

SDA for ESA Space Weather Applications Pilot Project

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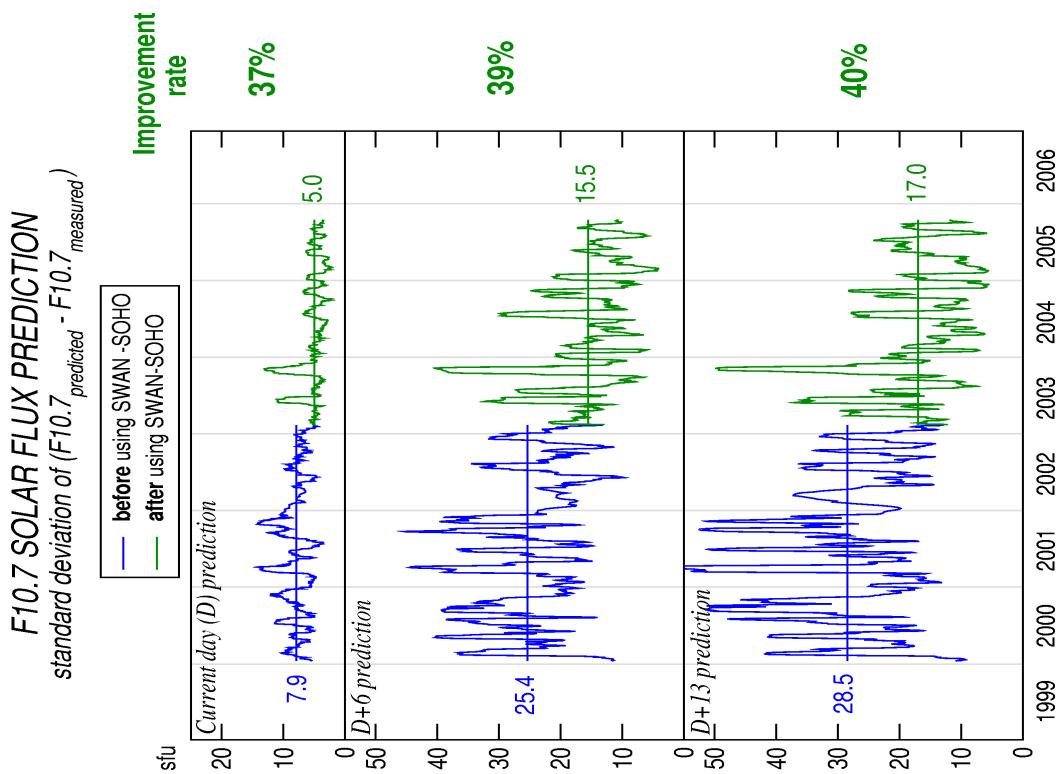
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Summary of the objectives

- The main objectives are to provide forecast of solar and magnetic indexes ($F_{10.7}$, K_p , $AA\ldots$) as inputs for LEO satellites orbit computations. Prediction up to 14 days

- Operational service, 365 days a year, a forecast team of 6 persons



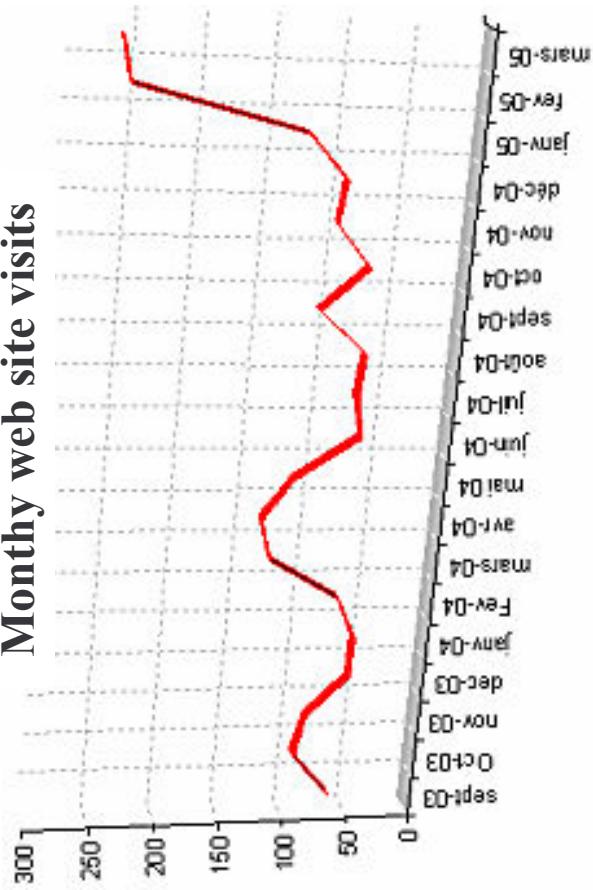
Summary of the user needs

- Users need solar and magnetic indexes for the computation of the air drag force on the LEO satellites (DTM, MSIS thermospheric models)
- Users are CLS (ARGOS system, NOAA satellites), CNES, GFZ (ERS)
- *Miscellaneous: ELTA, SEC/Boulder, (Ex-)Dassault, radio ham*

Evaluation of user satisfaction

- Fully satisfaction for the service availability (100% over 5 yrs) and on time delivery 14h UT (> 98%)
(A user reports that automatic procedures based on another forecast service have faced 4 days with delivery delays in October 2005 implying manual runs)

<http://www.cls.fr/previsol>
Monthly web site visits



- In case of magnetic storms, accuracy of the predicted satellite ephemerides is lower due to thermosphere model imperfections.
Not critical for the satellite missions

sustainability of the service & business plan

<http://www.cls.fr/previsol>

	Keuros
Non-recurring cost	
<i>New indexes</i>	25
<i>CME & storm predictions...</i>	25
<i>Material</i>	6
<i>total</i>	56
Recurring cost /yr	
<i>Operational</i>	30
<i>Management</i>	15
<i>total</i>	45
Service price /yr	
Added value products	10
Total market in 2010	X 50-100

Prospective for improvement of the service

- Collaborations with scientific labs for new models
 - Laboratoire d'Aéronomie, CNRS : SWAN/SOHO $\frac{1}{2}$ solar rev. forecast
 - Institut d'Astrophysique Spatiale, IAS/CNRS : Stereo mission for solar surface 3D structures evolution and CMEs prediction
 - LEGOS/CNES, CETP, LPG/CNRS and Prague Univ. : thermospheric model improvements and new index (sectorial magnetic index, Mg II...)
- CLS may give support for operations 24h a day, 365 days a yr, for backups, archives...